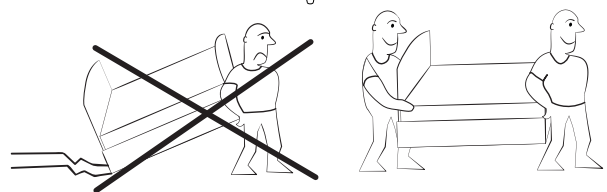
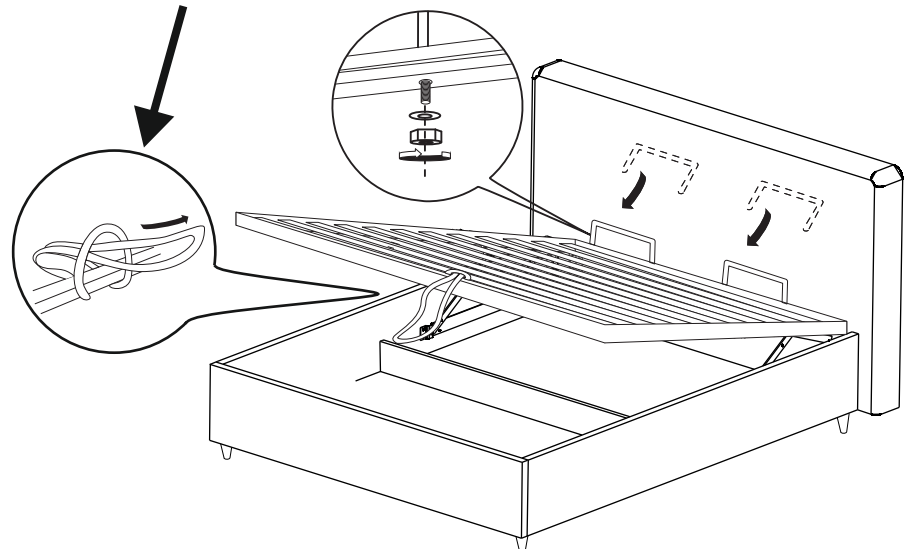
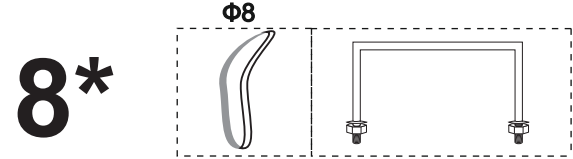
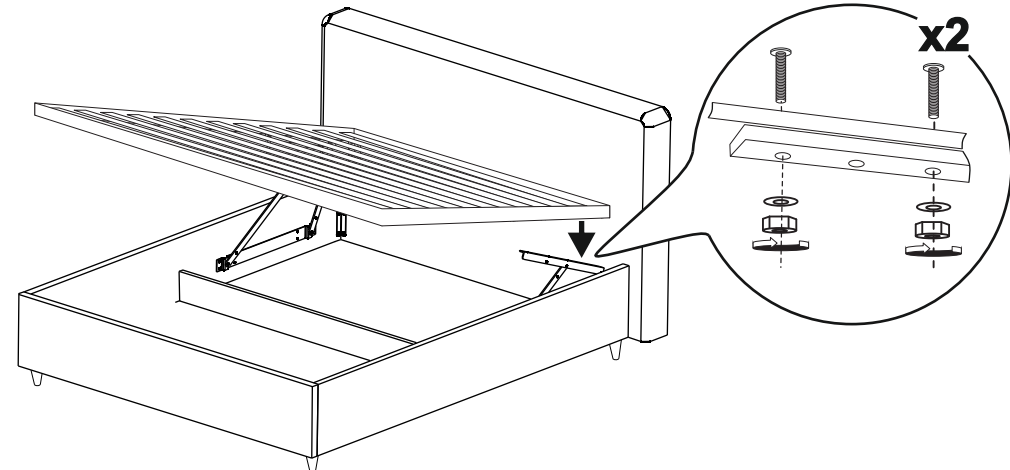
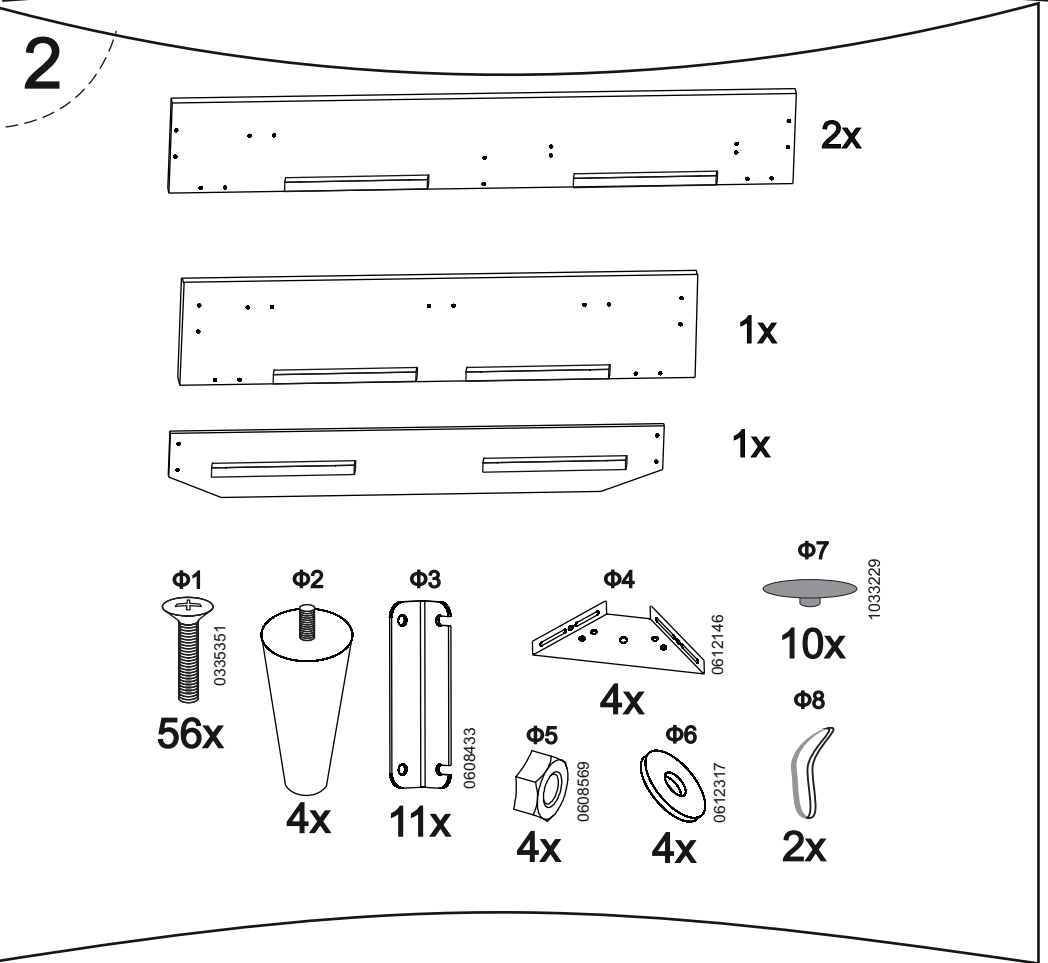
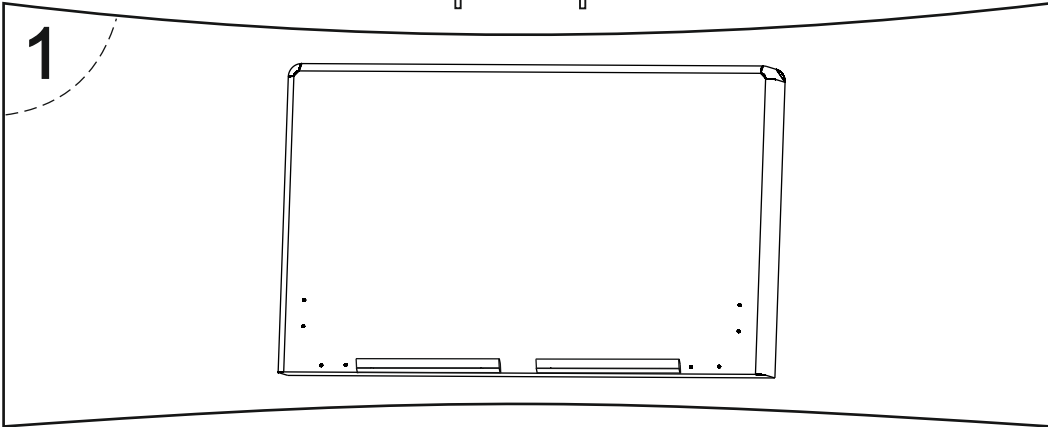
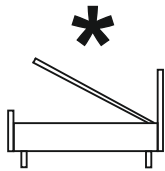


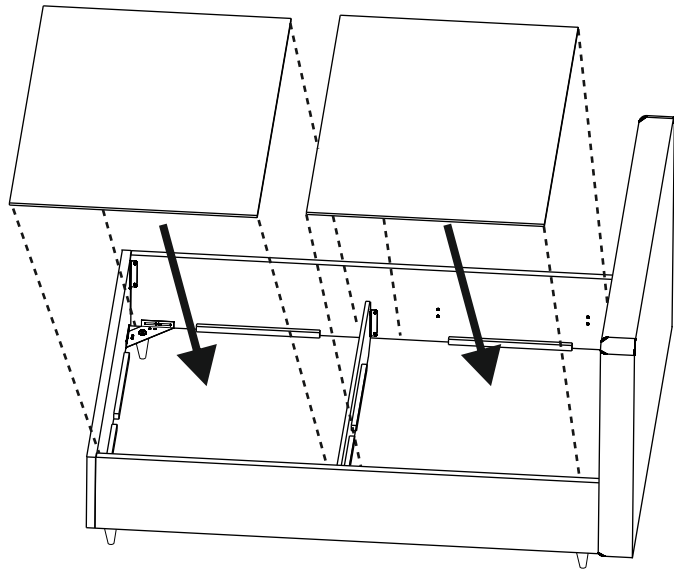
# Кровать

Madison Lite с бельевым ящиком

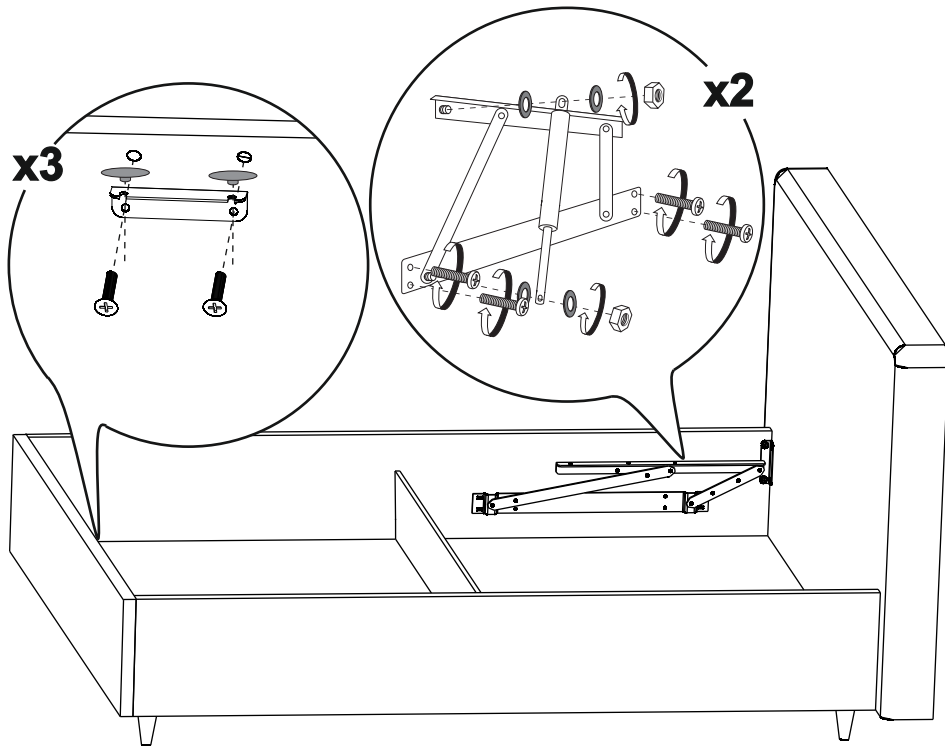
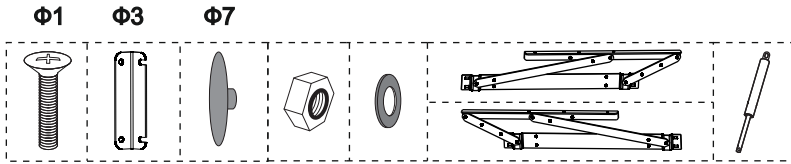




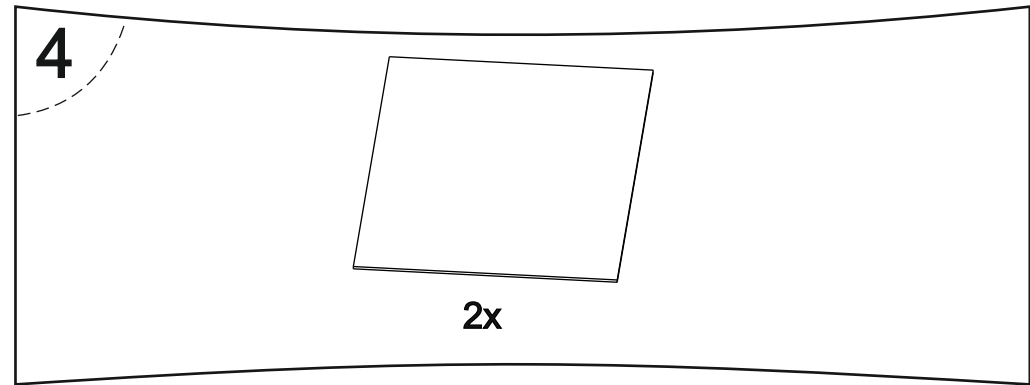
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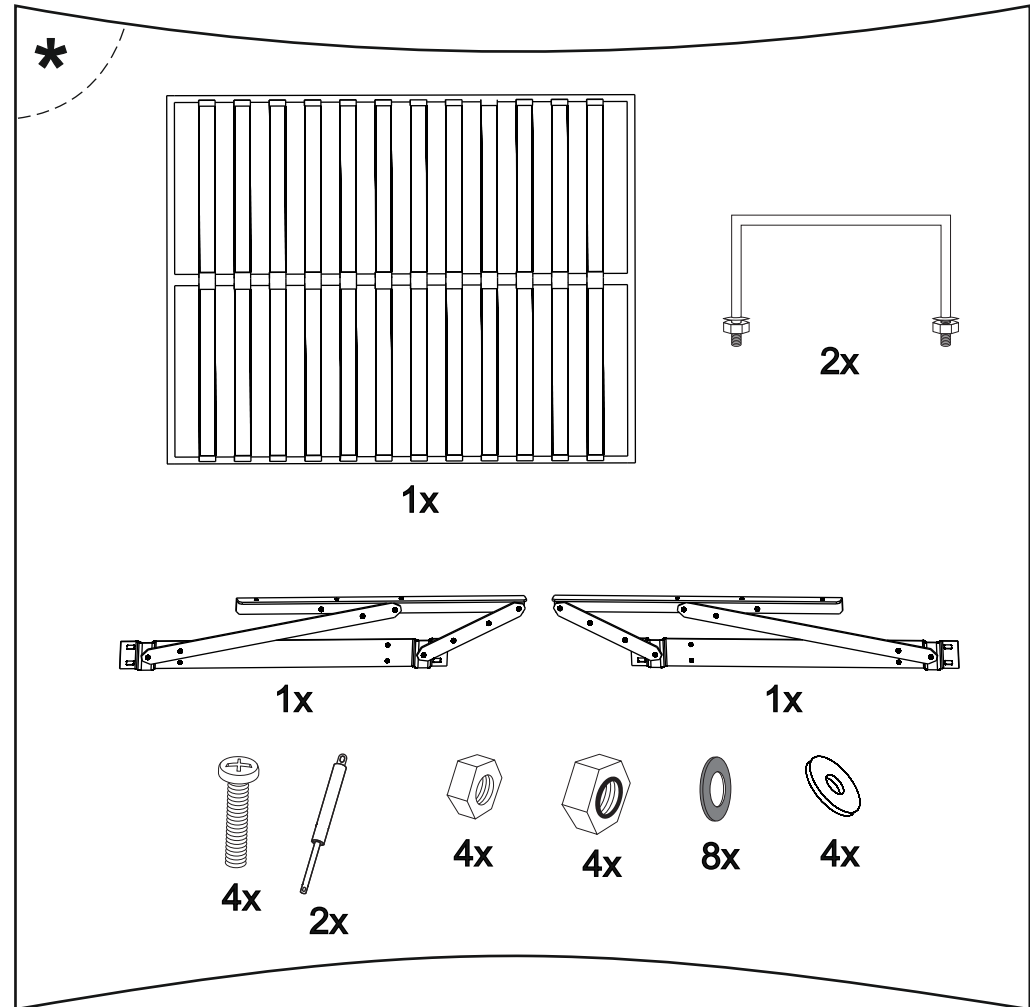
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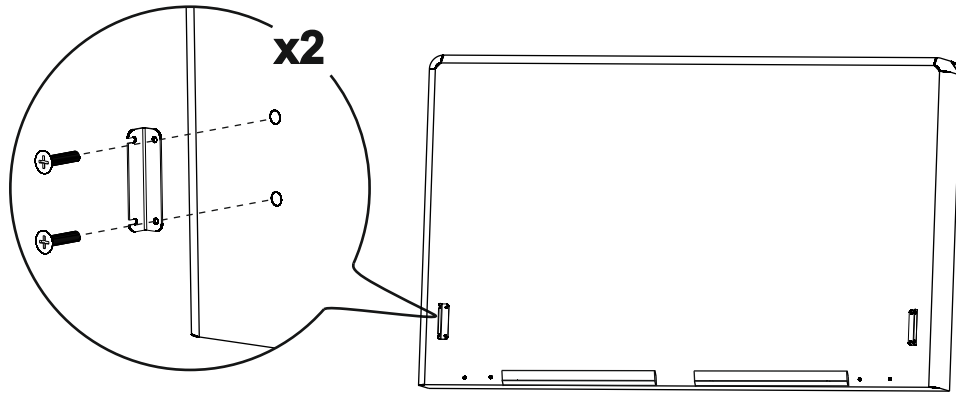
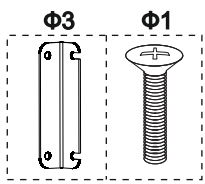
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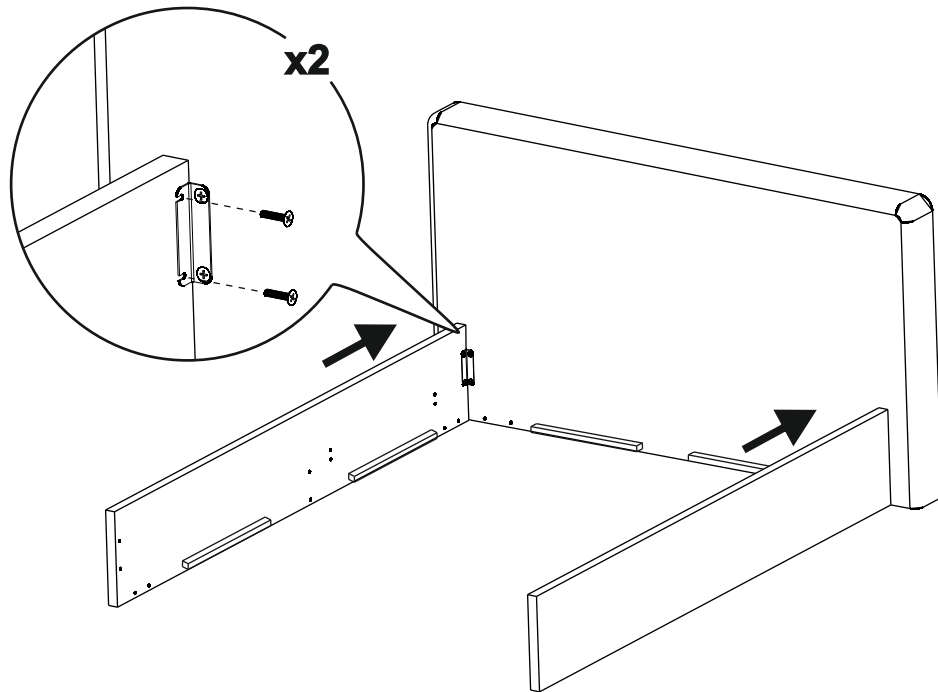
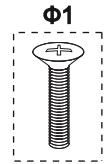
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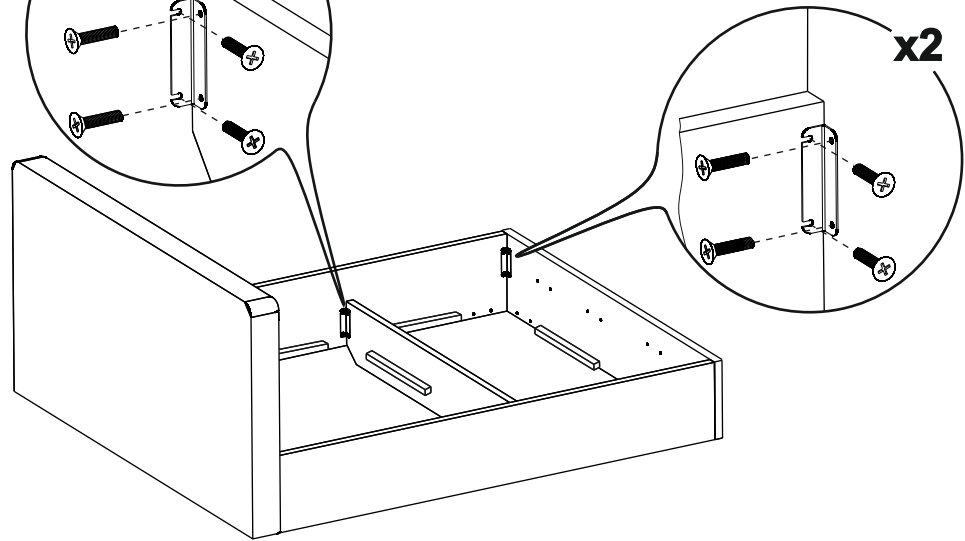
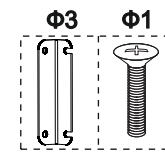
# 1



# 2



# 3



# 4

